

Symbol	Typ	Titel
B	Sektion	SECTION B — PERFORMING OPERATIONS; TRANSPORTING
B41	Untersektion	PRINTING
B41	Klasse	PRINTING; LINING MACHINES; TYPEWRITERS; STAMPS (reproduction or duplication of pictures or patterns by scanning and converting into electrical signals H04N) [4]
B41L	Unterklasse	APPARATUS OR DEVICES FOR MANIFOLDING, DUPLICATING, OR PRINTING FOR OFFICE OR OTHER COMMERCIAL PURPOSES; ADDRESSING MACHINES OR LIKE SERIES-PRINTING MACHINES (printing presses or machines for industrial purposes B41F; stamps, stamping or numbering devices B41K) <u>Manifolding by means of pressure-sensitive layers or intermediaries</u>
B41L 1/00	Hauptgruppe	Devices for performing operations in connection with manifolding by means of pressure-sensitive layers or intermediaries, e.g. carbons; Accessories for manifolding purposes
B41L 1/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Devices for preparatory operations, e.g. for bringing together sheets or webs and interposed carbons; Devices combined with devices for printing, for coating with carbon, for folding
B41L 1/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Devices for performing operations subsequent to manifolding, e.g. for separating single sheets or webs from single form sets, continuous manifold assemblies from carbons
B41L 1/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . on single form sets
B41L 1/08	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . on continuous manifold assemblies
B41L 1/10	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Separate folding or disposition of single webs
B41L 1/12	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Severing webs to obtain single sheets or forms, e.g. by cutting, by bursting
B41L 1/14	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Severing edge perforations from webs
B41L 1/16	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Carriers or supply devices for pressure-sensitive material, e.g. for carbon sheets; Carbon gloves
B41L 1/18	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for carbon webs; Continuous carbon-supply mechanisms
B41L 1/20	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Manifolding assemblies, e.g. book-like assemblies
B41L 1/22	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . made up of single sheets or forms
B41L 1/24	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Pads or books
B41L 1/26	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Continuous assemblies made up of webs
B41L 1/28	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . in rolled or wound form
B41L 1/30	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . folded longitudinally
B41L 1/32	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . folded transversely
B41L 1/34	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for making masters for hectographic duplicators
B41L 1/36	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with pressure-sensitive layers or coating other than carbon (sheet materials B41M 5/00)
B41L 3/00	Hauptgruppe	Platens or like sheet supports for manifolding using pressure-sensitive layers or intermediaries, e.g. for book-keeping purposes
B41L 3/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with stationary clamping means for holding the manifolding assembly in registered position, e.g. resilient clamps for holding non-perforated sheets
B41L 3/04	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Bars provided with pins engaging perforations in the elements
B41L 3/06	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with movable clamping or guiding means for the elements of the manifolding assembly

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B41L 3/08	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with non-mechanical means for holding the elements in registered position, e.g. magnetic means
B41L 3/10	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with means for moving assembled elements step by step relative to platen or support, e.g. for column or line selection; Means for locating assembled elements when stationary
B41L 3/12	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Auxiliary devices
B41L 3/14	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Magazines or storage compartments, e.g. for slips
B41L 3/16	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Web-feeding arrangements
B41L 3/18	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Displaceable covers, e.g. with windows
B41L 3/20	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for facilitating manifolding in books
B41L 3/22	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Applications of ink ribbons; Holding, feeding, or guiding means therefor
B41L 5/00	Hauptgruppe	Autographic registers or like manifolding apparatus using movable strips or webs (movable-strip writing or reading apparatus B42D 19/00)
B41L 5/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with means for limiting movements of webs fed by hand
B41L 5/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with mechanisms for feeding webs or for arranging web feed; with web-storage arrangements
B41L 5/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . by means of rollers, wheels, or chains
B41L 5/08	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . by reciprocating mechanisms
B41L 5/10	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with mechanisms for feeding the pressure-sensitive web or webs separately from the other webs, e.g. transversely
B41L 5/12	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with means for indicating exhaustion of web supply
B41L 5/14	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with auxiliary means for printing, perforating, or severing the web
B41L 5/16	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Accessories, e.g. drawers for storing forms, for money (cash registers G07G)
		<u>Apparatus or machines for duplicating or printing for office or other commercial purposes</u>
B41L 7/00	Hauptgruppe	Apparatus for directly duplicating from hectographic originals, i.e. for obtaining copies in mirror image
B41L 7/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. by passing original and copy-sheet or -web between rollers
B41L 7/04	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with means for guiding original or copy-sheet or -web
B41L 7/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with means for severing copy-sheet or -web
B41L 7/08	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with means for moistening or drying
B41L 9/00	Hauptgruppe	Apparatus for indirectly duplicating from hectographic originals by means of hectographic intermediaries or transfer surfaces, i.e. "dry duplicators"
B41L 9/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Containers for clay or gelatin
B41L 9/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with flat supports over which gelatin-paper is stretched
B41L 9/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . and with carriages for feeding the sheets
B41L 9/08	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . and with devices for rolling-in and securing hectographic gelatin-paper webs
B41L 9/10	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with rotary cylinders carrying sheets of hectographic gelatin-paper
B41L 11/00	Hauptgruppe	Apparatus for directly duplicating from hectographic masters in mirror image, i.e. "wet duplicators" for producing positive copies
B41L 11/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with a flat support carrying the masters

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B41L 11/04	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . and with carriages for feeding the sheets
B41L 11/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for stack duplicating with pressure rollers
B41L 11/08	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with rotary cylinders carrying the masters
B41L 11/10	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with two rollers between which master is stretched
B41L 11/12	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Driving gear; Control thereof
B41L 11/14	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Constructional features of masters (chemical aspects B41M)
B41L 13/00	Hauptgruppe	Stencilling apparatus for office or other commercial use (screen printing B41F 15/00; stencils, stencil materials, carriers therefor B41N 1/24)
B41L 13/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with flat stencil carriers
B41L 13/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with curved or rotary stencil carriers
B41L 13/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with a single cylinder carrying the stencil
B41L 13/08	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with stencil carried by two or more cylinders, e.g. through the intermediary of endless bands
B41L 13/10	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Clips or clamps for securing stencils to stencil carriers
B41L 13/12	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for special purposes, e.g. for reproducing Braille characters
B41L 13/14	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Attachments, e.g. for punching, cutting, severing
B41L 13/16	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Driving gear; Control thereof
B41L 13/18	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Inking units [3]
B41L 15/00	Hauptgruppe	Letterpress printing apparatus specially adapted for office or other commercial purposes (in general B41F; printing plates or foils, materials therefor B41N 1/00)
B41L 15/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with flat printing surfaces, e.g. with flat type-beds, surfaces made of thin sheet material or moulded from plastics or rubber
B41L 15/04	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . of composed type locked in chases
B41L 15/06	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with curved printing surfaces, e.g. cylinders
B41L 15/08	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with stereotypes
B41L 15/10	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for multicolour printing; for perfecting
B41L 15/12	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Driving gear; Control thereof
B41L 15/14	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Attachments, e.g. for punching, cutting, severing
B41L 17/00	Hauptgruppe	Lithographic printing apparatus for office or other commercial purposes (in general B41F; printing plates or foils, materials therefor B41N 1/00)
B41L 17/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for direct impression printing
B41L 17/04	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with flat printing surfaces
B41L 17/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with curved printing surfaces, e.g. cylinders
B41L 17/08	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for offset printing
B41L 17/10	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with flat printing surfaces, e.g. co-operating with travelling offset cylinders
B41L 17/12	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with curved printing surfaces, e.g. forme cylinders

Symbol	Typ	Titel
B41L 17/14	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. of two-cylinder type, e.g. co-operating forme and impression cylinders
B41L 17/16	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. of three-cylinder type
B41L 17/18	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for multicolour printing, e.g. tandem machines; for perfecting
B41L 17/20	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. without damping means, e.g. using heat-activatable inks, refrigerated printing surfaces
B41L 17/22	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Driving gear; Control thereof
B41L 17/24	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Attachments, e.g. for punching, cutting, severing
B41L 19/00	Hauptgruppe	Duplicating or printing apparatus or machines for office or other commercial purposes, of special types or for particular purposes and not otherwise provided for (addressing machines B41L 45/00)
B41L 19/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. having forme cylinders carrying a plurality of printing surfaces, or for performing letterpress and lithographic processes selectively or in combination (in general B41F 11/00)
B41L 19/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for printing from selected parts of one or more printing surfaces in one cycle, e.g. line printing (by inking selected areas B41L 27/20)
B41L 19/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with co-operating forme and impression cylinders
B41L 19/08	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . by effecting relative movement of forme and impression cylinders during printing cycle
B41L 19/10	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . by projecting and retracting parts of the surfaces of the forme cylinders
B41L 19/12	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . by masking parts of the printing surfaces on the forme cylinders
B41L 19/14	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . by selective damping of the copy material
B41L 19/16	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . by selective tripping of impression cylinders
		<u>Common details of, or accessories for, apparatus or machines for manifolding, duplicating, or printing for office or other commercial purposes</u>
B41L 21/00	Hauptgruppe	Devices for conveying sheets or webs of copy material through apparatus or machines for manifolding, duplicating, or printing (mechanisms for conveying copy material through addressing machines or like series-printing machines B41L 47/24)
B41L 21/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for conveying sheets
B41L 21/04	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Pins
B41L 21/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Grippers
B41L 21/08	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Suction-operated grippers
B41L 21/10	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Combinations of endless conveyers and grippers
B41L 21/12	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for conveying webs
B41L 23/00	Hauptgruppe	Devices for treating the surface of sheets, webs, or other articles in connection with printing (cleaning in general B08B, of metals C23G; as a final step in the manufacture of such articles, <u>see the relevant places, e.g. B29C 71/00, D21H 23/00 or D21H 25/00; after-treatment of prints B41M 7/00</u>)
B41L 23/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. by damping, e.g. by moistening copy-sheets in connection with hectographic printing
B41L 23/04	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . using friction rollers
B41L 23/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . using brushes
B41L 23/08	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . using spray elements
B41L 23/10	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . using endless bands

Symbol	Typ	Titel
B41L 23/12	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . using absorbent pads
B41L 23/14	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Ducts, containers, or like supply devices for liquids
B41L 23/16	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Devices for tripping or lifting damping rollers; Supporting, adjusting, or removing arrangements therefor
B41L 23/18	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Construction of damping rollers
B41L 23/20	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. by heat drying, by cooling, by applying powders
B41L 23/22	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Powdering devices, e.g. for preventing set-off
B41L 23/24	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Print-finishing devices, e.g. for glossing prints
B41L 25/00	Hauptgruppe	Devices for damping printing surfaces, e.g. moistening printing surfaces in connection with lithographic printing (applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces, in general B05)
B41L 25/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. using friction rollers
B41L 25/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. using brushes
B41L 25/06	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. using spraying elements
B41L 25/08	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. using endless bands
B41L 25/10	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. using absorbent pads
B41L 25/12	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Ducts, containers, or like supply devices for liquids
B41L 25/14	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Inking rollers serving also to apply ink repellent
B41L 25/16	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Devices for tripping or lifting damping rollers; Supporting, adjusting, or removing arrangements therefor
B41L 25/18	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Construction of damping rollers
B41L 27/00	Hauptgruppe	Inking arrangements or devices (inking units for stencilling apparatus B41L 13/18; applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces, in general B05) [3]
B41L 27/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. adapted for inking by hand
B41L 27/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Ducts, containers, supply devices or ink-level control devices (level control in general G05D 9/00) [3]
B41L 27/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Duct-blades or like supply devices
B41L 27/08	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Troughs or like reservoirs with immersed, or partly immersed, rollers
B41L 27/10	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with ink-ejection means, e.g. pumps, nozzles
B41L 27/12	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Feed or duct rollers (messenger or moving transfer rollers B41L 27/16)
B41L 27/14	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . adjustable for regulating supply
B41L 27/16	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Messenger or other moving transfer rollers
B41L 27/18	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Continuous, e.g. endless-band, apparatus
B41L 27/20	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for inking selected parts of printing formes
B41L 27/22	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Ink-removing or collecting devices
B41L 27/24	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for inking from interior of cylinder
B41L 27/26	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Absorbent pads
B41L 27/28	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Construction of inking rollers

Symbol	Typ	Titel
B41L 27/30	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Spray apparatus, e.g. containing brushes
B41L 27/32	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Arrangements for tripping, lifting, adjusting, or removing inking rollers; Supports, bearings, or forks therefor
B41L 27/34	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Lifting or adjusting devices
B41L 27/36	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Cams, eccentrics, wedges, or the like devices
B41L 27/38	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . fluid-pressure operated
B41L 27/40	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . magnetically operated
B41L 29/00	Hauptgruppe	Devices for attaching printing elements or formes to supports
B41L 29/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. magnetic
B41L 29/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for attaching printing elements to flat type-beds
B41L 29/06	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for attaching printing elements to forme cylinders
B41L 29/08	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for attaching printing formes to flat type-beds
B41L 29/10	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for attaching non-deformable curved printing formes to forme cylinders
B41L 29/12	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for attaching flexible printing formes
B41L 29/14	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Clamping devices
B41L 29/16	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . operating automatically during operation of rotary machines to attach the printing formes to the forme cylinders
B41L 29/18	4-Punkt Untergruppe electromagnetic, pneumatic, or hydraulic
B41L 29/20	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . for adjusting position of leading edges of flexible printing formes circumferentially of forme cylinders
B41L 29/22	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for attaching printing formes to intermediate supports, e.g. adapter members
B41L 31/00	Hauptgruppe	Devices for removing flexible printing formes from forme cylinders
B41L 33/00	Hauptgruppe	Pressing flexible printing formes or sheets or webs of copy material against cylinders, e.g. for smoothing purposes
B41L 35/00	Hauptgruppe	Cylinders for apparatus or machines for manifolding, duplicating, or printing for office or other commercial purposes
B41L 35/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Forme cylinders
B41L 35/04	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Registering devices
B41L 35/06	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . with means for displacing the cylinders
B41L 35/08	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . with means for displacing the printing formes on the cylinders
B41L 35/10	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Impression cylinders
B41L 35/12	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Bearings or supports for forme, offset or transfer, or impression cylinders
B41L 35/14	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Means for heating or cooling forme or impression cylinders
B41L 35/16	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Cylinder-tripping devices; Cylinder-impression adjustments
B41L 35/18	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Arrangements or dispositions of cylinder bearings, forks, or supports
B41L 35/20	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Eccentric bearings
B41L 35/22	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Sliding bearings

Symbol	Typ	Titel
B41L 35/24	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Swinging bearings
B41L 35/26	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Cylinder-lifting or adjusting devices
B41L 35/28	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Cams, eccentrics, wedges, or the like
B41L 35/30	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . electrically or magnetically operated
B41L 35/32	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . fluid-pressure operated
B41L 35/34	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Guards or covers, e.g. for safety purposes, for preventing egress or ingress of foreign matter
B41L 38/00	Hauptgruppe	Devices for attaching coverings or make-ready devices; Guiding devices for coverings (make-ready devices B41N 6/00; blankets or like coverings B41N 10/00) [5]
B41L 38/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. attaching to impression cylinders [5]
B41L 38/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. attaching of endless or like continuously-fed coverings [5]
B41L 39/00	Hauptgruppe	Indicating, counting, warning, control or safety devices (ink-level control devices B41L 27/04; such devices in general, <u>see</u> the relevant subclasses, e.g. counting in general G06M) [3]
B41L 39/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Indicating devices, e.g. counters
B41L 39/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Tripping devices or stop-motions
B41L 39/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for starting or stopping operation of sheet or web feed
B41L 39/08	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for starting or stopping operation of cylinders
B41L 39/10	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for starting or stopping operation of damping or inking units
B41L 39/12	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for starting or stopping the machines as a whole
B41L 39/14	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Automatic control of tripping devices by feelers, photoelectric devices, pneumatic devices, or other detectors
B41L 39/16	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Programming systems for automatic control of sequence of operations
B41L 41/00	Hauptgruppe	Cleaning arrangements or devices
B41L 41/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for forme cylinders
B41L 41/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for inking rollers
B41L 41/06	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. for offset cylinders
B41L 43/00	Hauptgruppe	Auxiliary folding, collecting, or depositing of sheets or webs
B41L 43/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Folding
B41L 43/04	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . lengthwise
B41L 43/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . crosswise
B41L 43/08	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Folding-cylinders or -drums
B41L 43/10	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Collecting
B41L 43/12	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . and stapling
B41L 43/14	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Adding inserts
B41L 43/16	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Depositing
		<u>Addressing machines or like series-printing machines</u>

Symbol	Typ	Titel
B41L 45/00	Hauptgruppe	Kinds or types of addressing machines or of like series-printing machines
B41L 45/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. using printing plates
B41L 45/04	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . composed on type-setting machines
B41L 45/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for addressing combined with other operations, e.g. franking, collating documents
B41L 45/08	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with printing surfaces in the form of belts, or carried by chains
B41L 45/10	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for addressing combined with other operations, e.g. franking, collating documents
B41L 45/12	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. with separate devices for printing additional texts or images, e.g. for printing receipts on blank sheets or webs
B41L 47/00	Hauptgruppe	Details of addressing machines or like series-printing machines (common details of printing machines B41F 21/00-B41F 35/00)
B41L 47/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Applications of printing surfaces in addressing machines or like series-printing machines (printing surfaces in general B41N)
B41L 47/04	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . of flat or curved plates for relief printing
B41L 47/06	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . of flat or curved stencils
B41L 47/08	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . of flat or curved plates for hectographic printing
B41L 47/10	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . of printing surfaces in the form of belts or chains
B41L 47/12	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Auxiliary devices, e.g. for flattening plates, for assembling plates in predetermined order, for wetting stencils
B41L 47/14	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Devices or arrangements for storing or handling plates
B41L 47/16	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Magazines
B41L 47/18	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Devices for feeding the plates in their plane
B41L 47/20	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Devices for feeding the plates otherwise than in their plane, e.g. transversely thereto
B41L 47/22	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with means for presenting plates for repeated printing operations
B41L 47/24	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Mechanisms for conveying copy material through addressing machines or like series-printing machines (in general B65H)
B41L 47/26	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for conveying or positioning single sheet-like articles, e.g. envelopes
B41L 47/28	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with gauging-rulers or the like, e.g. for facilitating hand-printing of copy material fed from stacks
B41L 47/30	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for conveying webs
B41L 47/32	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . combined with devices for other purposes, e.g. for cutting, severing, gluing
B41L 47/34	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . specially adapted for conveying chains of forms
B41L 47/36	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . for conveying sheets or webs for tabulating purposes; Tabulating mechanisms combined with sheet or web conveyers
B41L 47/38	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . with clamping means for head or margin
B41L 47/40	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . with means for automatically reciprocating sheet or web transversely to enable addresses to be printed in columns side by side
B41L 47/42	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Printing mechanisms
B41L 47/44	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . using flat platens

Symbol	Typ	Titel
B41L 47/46	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . using line-contact members, e.g. rollers, cylinders
B41L 47/48	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with inking or ink-ribbon devices
B41L 47/50	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . using multiple impression-members or -surfaces, e.g. for printing series of addresses with standing context, for printing from selected parts of printing surfaces (applications of counting, numbering, or dating apparatus B41L 49/02)
B41L 47/52	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with movable counter-pressure plates for printing from selected areas of printing surfaces
B41L 47/54	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . with means for automatically reciprocating printing plate transversely to enable addresses to be printed in columns side by side
B41L 47/56	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Indicating, warning, control or safety devices (B41L 47/58 takes precedence)
B41L 47/58	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Arrangements or devices for selecting, or for facilitating selection of, text or image to be printed
B41L 47/60	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Markings applied to printing plates, e.g. code marks, colours, clips, perforations, edge notches, projections
B41L 47/62	2-Punkt Untergruppe	. . Selecting devices, e.g. cams, windows, position indicators
B41L 47/64	3-Punkt Untergruppe	. . . Automatic selecting devices with or without overriding manual control, e.g. with scanning-fingers, with presetting controls operable by push-buttons, with programme control by punched tapes
B41L 49/00	Hauptgruppe	Accessories or attachments for addressing machines or like series-printing machines
B41L 49/02	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Counting, numbering, or dating devices
B41L 49/04	1-Punkt Untergruppe	. Devices for applying selection markings to printing plates